

WEST AFRICA

Ebola Outbreak



1st Ebola outbreak in West Africa

Multiple countries:

- Guinea
- Liberia
- Nigeria
- Senegal
- Sierra Leone



Likely host = bats

1 in 2

people who get Ebola in this outbreak have died.

How do you get the Ebola virus?

Direct contact with:

- 1 Body fluids of a person who is sick with or has died from Ebola.** (blood, vomit, pee, poop, sweat, semen, spit, other fluids)
- 2 Objects contaminated with the virus** (needles, medical equipment)
- 3 Infected animals** (by contact with blood or fluids or infected meat)

Early Symptoms:

Ebola can only be spread to others after symptoms begin. Symptoms can appear from 2 to 21 days after exposure.

- **Fever**
- **Headache**
- **Diarrhea**
- **Vomiting**
- **Stomach pain**
- **Unexplained bleeding or bruising**
- **Muscle pain**

When is someone able to spread the disease to others?

Ebola only spreads when people are sick.

A patient must have symptoms to spread the disease to others.



MONTH						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

After 21 days, if an exposed person does not develop symptoms, they will not become sick with Ebola.



U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention